

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

A 241.01
F 762 Fg
cap. 2

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

MAY 31 1968

FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

ON

THE GROWTH, STRUCTURE, AND IDENTIFICATION
OF WOOD

September 1967

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Forest Service
Forest Products Laboratory
Madison, Wisconsin 53705

In cooperation with the University of Wisconsin

FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

ON

THE GROWTH, STRUCTURE, AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD

This list includes publications that give general information and the results of research by the U.S. Forest Service on the structure and the identification of wood; the effect of the cellular structure of wood on its strength, shrinkage, permeability, and other properties, the influence of environmental factors, such as light, soil, moisture, and fire, on the quality of wood produced; and secretions of economic value produced by trees and their exploitation.

	<u>Page</u>
Instructions for obtaining publications	2
General and miscellaneous	3
The structure and identification of wood (For additional references on wood structure, see also other headings)	
General--not pertaining to individual species or genera . . .	5
American woods--By species	8
Foreign woods	14
By country of origin	15
Fiber lengths	17
The relation of wood structure to its properties and uses	18
The relation of growth conditions to wood quality	23
Technique	32
Publication lists issued by the Forest Products Laboratory	35

INSTRUCTIONS FOR OBTAINING PUBLICATIONS

Publications that are not available for distribution at this Laboratory are marked with an asterisk (*).

Single reports may be obtained free upon request from the Director, Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wisconsin 53705.

Federal Government bulletins, circulars, leaflets, etc., if not available for free distribution at this Laboratory, may be purchased at the prices indicated from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402. Send money order, draft, or cash; stamps or personal checks are not accepted.

Trade journals containing articles herein listed may often be purchased from the publishers or may be consulted in various libraries.

The Forest Products Laboratory reserves the right to furnish only those publications that will, in its judgment, give the information requested. Blanket requests or requests for a large number of copies of any individual article will not be filled except in unusual cases.

GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Elementary statistical methods for foresters.	: Freese, Frank	: USDA Agr. Handb. 317. : Jan. 1967. GPO 35¢
*Cyclitols in plants:bio-chemistry and physiology	: Anderson, L., & : : Wolter, K. E. :	: Ann. Review of Plant : Physiology 17:209-222. 1966.
*Nutritional requirements of <u>Fraxinus</u> callus cultures.	: Wolter, K. E., & : : Skoog, F. :	: Amer. J. Botany (3):263-269. : 1966.
Some common fallacies about wood.	: Forest Products : Laboratory	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. : Note FPL-097. 1965.
Burlwood-Royalty's wood	: Mitchell, H. L.	: Amer. Forests 70(12):22-25, : Dec. 1964.
Forest Products Laboratory: list of publications for furniture manufacturers, woodworkers, and teachers of wood shop practice:	: Forest Products : Laboratory	: FPL 64-032. 1964.
Linear regression methods for forest research.	: Freese, Frank	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. : Paper FPL 17. 1964.
Proceedings of the symposium on nondestructive testing of wood.	: Forest Products : Laboratory	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. : Note FPL-040. 1964.
*Transpiration capacity of dormant buds of forest trees.	: Wolter, K. E., & : : Kozłowski, T. T. :	: Botanical Gazette 125(3): : 207-211, Sept. 1964.
New horizons in bowl turning.	: Englerth, G. H. : : & Mitchell, H. L. :	: Forest Prod. J. 13(2):48-49, : Feb. 1963. Also published : by Home Craftsman 31(5): : 84-85, Mar. -Apr. 1963.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Characteristics of Alaska woods.	Forest Products Laboratory	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 1. 1963.
The Forest Products Laboratory: A brief account of its work and aims.		USDA Inf. Bull. 105, 29 pp., Rev. Dec. 1963.
*Products of American forests.	Champion, F. J.	USDA Misc. Pub. No. 861. (Slightly rev. 1961) 30 cents. GPO.
Some books about wood (a list).		FPL Rep. 399. 1961
Opportunities for graduate studies in forest products		24 pp., Jan. 1960.
Technique used in tracing the Lindbergh kidnaping ladder.	Koehler, Arthur	FPL Rep. 1420. Reissued 1958. +1965.
*Wood: Colors and kinds.		USDA Handb. 101. 1956. Available from the Superintendent of Documents, GPO, Washington, D.C. 20402. 50 cents.
Characteristics of some important commercial woods.		Separate from Forest Products Laboratory "Wood Handbook," USDA Handb. No. 72. 1955.
Structure of wood.		Separate from Forest Products Laboratory "Wood Handbook," USDA Handb. No. 72. 1955.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Wood--a simple explanation; what it is and how we use it.	Champion, F. J.	FPL Rep. 1972. 1954. +1960.
*The U.S. Forest Products Laboratory.	Champion, F. J.	J. Forest Prod. Res. Soc. 4(4):153-157, Aug. 1954.
*Effect of heating wet wood on subsequent dimensions:	Koehler, Arthur	Amer. Wood-Pres. Assn. Proc., 1933.
*Staining living trees on the stump.	Brown, W. R.	J. Forestry, Nov. 1928.

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD

(For additional references on wood structure, see also other headings)

General--not pertaining to individual species or genera

Title	Author	Publication and date
The effects of elevated temperature on certain wood cells.	Kollmann, F. P. & Sachs, I. B.	Wood Science & Tech. 1(1): S14/25, 1966-67.
*Another view of the ultra- structure of <u>Cucurbita</u> <u>phloem</u> .	Evert, R. F., Murmanis, L., & Sachs, I. B.	Annals of Botany 30:120. 1966.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

General (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Aspects of sieve element ultrastructure in <u>Primula obconica</u> .	Tamulevich, S.R. : & Evert, R. F.	Planta., Berlin, Germany 69:319-337. 1966.
Research on cellulose morphology.	Sullivan, J. D. & Sachs, I. B.	Forest Prod. J. 16(9):83-86. Sept. 1966.
*Evidence of lignin in the tertiary wall of certain wood cells.	Sachs, I. B.	In Cellular ultrastructure of wood plants, Wilfred A. Côté, Jr., Editor, Univ. of Syracuse Press. 1965.
*Ultrastructure of the secondary phloem of <u>Tilia americana</u> .	Evert, Ray F., & Murmanis, L.	Amer. J. of Botany 52(1): 95-106. 1965.
Inside wood--a short trip into the interior for the layman.	Forest Products Laboratory	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Note FPL-014. 1963.
Torus of the bordered-pit membrane in conifers.	Sachs, I. B.	Nature 198:906-907. July 1, 1963.
Electron microscope expands horizons in wood research.	Sachs, I. B.	FPL Rep. 2256. 1962.
Determining the distribution of interstructural openings in wood.	Stamm, A. J. & Wagner, E.	Forest Prod. J. 11(3):141-144. Mar. 1961.
*Distribution of hot-water soluble material in cell walls and cavities of red-wood.	Tarkow, H., & Krueger, J.	Forest Prod. J. 11(5):228-229. May 1961.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

General (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Identification of coniferous woods.	Kukachka, B. F.	Tappi 43(11):887-896. Nov. 1960.
Specific gravity of <u>Populus</u> species and hybrids.	Paul, B. H.	FPL Rep. 2060. 1956. +1963.
*Bark structure of North American conifers.	Chang, Ying-Pe	USDA Tech. Bull. 1095. Dec. 1954. GPO. 35¢.
*Arrangement of the cellulose crystallites in ray cells of white oak as determined by x-rays.	Gross, S. T., Clark, G. L., & Ritter, G. J.	Paper Trade J. Dec. 7, 1939.
*Crystal arrangement and swelling properties of fibers and ray cells in basswood holocellulose.	Ritter, G. J., & Mitchell, R. L.	Paper Trade J., Feb. 9, 1939.
*Microstructure of a wood pulp fiber.	Ritter, G. J., & Chidester, G. H.	Paper Trade J., Oct. 1928.
*Chemistry of wood:		
*IX-Springwood and summerwood.)	Indus. & Eng. Chem. 18:608-609. 1926.
*VIII-Further studies of sapwood and heart wood.) Ritter, G. J.,	Indus. & Eng. Chem. 15:1055. 1923.
*VI-The results of analysis of heartwood and sapwood of some American woods.) & Fleck, L. C.	Indus. & Eng. Chem. 15:1055. 1923.
*V-Results of analysis of some American woods.)	Indus. & Eng. Chem., Nov. 1922.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species

American Woods

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
Ash	: How to distinguish : black ash from com- : mercial white ash : lumber. :	:	: FPL Tech. Note D-11. : Reissued 1958. : :
Basswood	: *Ultrastructure of the : secondary phloem of : <u>Tilia americana</u> . : : *Crystal arrangement : and swelling proper- : ties of fibers and ray : cells in basswood : holocellulose. :	: Evert, R. F. & : Murmanis L. : : Ritter, G. J. & : Mitchell, R. L. : : :	: Amer. J. of Botany 52(1): : 95-106. 1965. : : Paper Trade J., Feb. 9, : 1939. : : :
Beech	: *Some physical and : mechanical properties : of Amer. beech. : (Copies available : from Northeastern : Forest Exp. Sta., : 102 Motors Ave., : Upper Darby, Pa. : 19032.) : :	: Paul, B. H., & : Drow, J. T. : : : : : : : :	: Northeast Tech. Com. on : the Utilization of Beech : Series No. 1, 17 pp., 1951. : : : : : : : :
Fir	: Some physical and : mechanical proper- : ties of noble fir. :	: Paul, B. H., : Dohr, A. W., : & Drow, J. T. :	: FPL Rep. 2168. 1959. +1965. : : : :

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
Hemlock	"Black streak" in western hemlock: Its characteristics and influence on strength.	Luxford, R.F.; Wood, L.W. & Gerry, Eloise:	FPL Rep. 1500. 1943. +1960.
	Western hemlock "floccosoids" (white spots or streaks).	Gerry, Eloise:	FPL Rep. 1392. 1943. +1960.
	Properties of western hemlock and their relation to uses of the wood (2 plates on structure).	Johnson, RPA. & Gibbons, W.H.:	USDA Tech. Bull. 139. 1929.
Larch	Properties of western larch and their relation to uses of the wood (2 plates on structure).	Johnson, RPA. & Bradner, M.I.:	USDA Tech. Bull. 285. 1932.
Maple	Bird's eye in maple are not due to dormant buds.	Pillow, M. Y.:	Hardwood Record, Sept. 1930.
	...Same: Dormant buds are not the cause of bird's eye in maple.		Wood Working Indus. Sept. 1929.

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
Oak	: Occurrence of tension : wood and related seasoning defects in California black oak.	: Wahlgren, H.E.	: FPL Rep. 2106. 1958. +1965.
	: Heartwood stain in red oak.	: Sachs, I.B., : Ward, J.C., & : Bulgrin, E.H.	: Holz als Roh- und Werkstoff 10:489-497. Oct. 1966.
	: Second-growth oak: Part I (white oaks) Part II (red oaks)	: Paul, B.H.	: South. Lbr. J. 63(1):14-15, 30, Jan 1959.
	: Some properties of California white oak and Oregon white oak	: Paul, B.H., : Dohr, A.W., & : Drow, J.T.	: FPL Rep. 2135. 1958. +1965.
	: Specific gravity, shrinkage, and strength of tanoak.	: Paul, B.H., : Dohr, A.W., & : Drow, J.T.	: FPL Rep. 2041. 1955. +1960.
Pine	: *Parenchyma cells of secondary phloem in <u>Pinus strobus</u> .	: Murmanis, L., : & Evert, R.F.	: Planta 73(4):301-318. 1967.
	: *Longitudinal shrinkage pattern in eastern white pine stems.	: Foulger, A.N.	: Forest Prod. J. 16(12): 45-47, Dec. 1966.
	: *Some aspects of sieve cell ultrastructure in <u>Pinus strobus</u> .	: Murmanis, L. : & Evert, R.F.	: Amer. J. Bot. 53(10): 1065-1078. Nov.-Dec. 1966.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
Pine	: Comparison of dimensions and fibril angles of loblolly pine tracheids formed in wet or dry growing seasons.	: Hiller, C., & Brown, R.	: Amer. J. Botany 54(4): 453-60, Apr. 1967.
	: Resin distribution in second-growth ponderosa pine.	: Paul, B. H.	: FPL Rep. 2046. 1955. +1960.
Spruce	: Radial streak (red) and giant resin ducts in spruce.	: Gerry, Eloise	: FPL Rep. 1391. 1942. +1956.

AMERICAN WOODS Series: Common and scientific names, distribution and growth, production, products, properties, uses and references for species and species groups following:

Alder, red	Hackberry
Baldcypress	Hemlock, eastern
Buckeye	western
Butternut	Holly, American
Cedar, Alaska	Larch, western
eastern red	Locust, black
incense-	Maple
northern white-	Oaks, eastern
Port Orford white-	Osage-orange
Fir, Douglas-	
noble	

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

AMERICAN WOODS Series: (continued)

Pine, eastern white
ponderosa
red
southern
sugar
western white
Redwood

Spruce, Sitka
Sweetgum
Sycamore, American
Tamarack
Tupelo
Willow, black
Yellow-poplar

Separates from Silvics of Forest Trees of the United States, Agr. Handb. 271. 1965.

Alder, red
Ashes
Aspen, bigtooth
quaking
Baldcypress
Basswoods
Beech, American
Birch, paper
sweet
yellow
Buckeyes
Cedar, Alaska
Atlantic white-
eastern red
incense
northern white-
Port Orford-
western red
Cherry, black
Cottonwood, black
eastern
swamp
Dogwood, flowering
Elms

Fir, balsam
California red
Douglas-
grand
noble
Pacific silver
Subalpine
white
Hackberry
Hemlock, eastern
mountain
western
Hickory, bitternut
mockernut
nutmeg
pignut
shagbark
water
Honeylocust
Juniper, Rocky Mountain
western
Larch, western
Laurel, California
Locust, black

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

AMERICAN WOODS Series: (continued)

Separates from Silvics of Forest Trees of the United States, Agr. Handb. 271.
1965. (continued)

Madrone, Pacific
Magnolia, southern
Maple, bigleaf
 black
 red
 silver
 sugar
Oak, black
 bur
 cherrybark
 chestnut
 chinkapin
 laurel
 live
 northern red
 nuttall
 Oregon white
 overcup
 pin
 post
 scarlet
 Shumard
 southern red
 swamp chestnut
 water
 white
 willow

Pecan

Persimmon, common

Pine, eastern white
 jack
 Jeffrey
 loblolly
 lodgepole
 longleaf
 Monterey
 pinyon
 pitch
 pond
 ponderosa
 red
 sand
 shortleaf
 slash
 sugar
 Virginia
 western white

Poplar, balsam
 yellow-

Redwood

Sequoia, giant

Sassafras

Spruce, black

red

Sitka

white

Sweetgum

Sycamore, American

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Species (continued)

American Woods (continued)

AMERICAN WOODS Series: (continued)

Separates from Silvics of Forest Trees of the United States, Agr. Handb. 271.
1965. (continued)

Tamarack
Tanoak
Tupelos

Walnut and butternut
Willow, black

Foreign Woods

Title	Author	Publication and date
Revision of Dicorynia (Cassieae, Caesalpiniaceae):	Koeppen, R. C.	Brittonia 19:42-61. Jan. - Mar. 1967.
*Observations on Andro- calymma (Cassieae, Caesalpiniaceae).	Koeppen, R. C.	Brittonia 15:145-150. Apr. 1963.
The woods of Liberia.	Kryn, J. M., & Fobes, E.	FPL Rep. 2159. 1959.
Some publications on domes- tic and foreign woods.		FPL Rep. 1479. Rev. 1961.
Distinguishing character- istics of mahogany and woods commonly called mahogany.		FPL Tech. Note 162. 1952. Reissued 1962.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

Foreign Woods (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Some characteristics of Brazilian parana pine affecting its use for mill- work.	Pillow, M. Y.	Forest Prod. Res. Soc. Proc., Vol. 5., pp. 297-302, 1951.

By Country of Origin

FOREIGN WOODS Series:

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
<u>Africa</u>			
Agba,	<u>Gossweilerodendron</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 2024. Rev. 1961.
	<u>balsamiferum</u> (Verm):		
	Harms.		
Avodire,	<u>Turraeanthus</u>	Koeppen, R.C.,	FPL Rep. 1905. Rev. 1961.
	<u>africanus</u> (Welw. ex	& Kukachka,	
	C.DC.) Pellegr.	B. F.	
Kokrodua,	<u>Afrormosia elata</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 1978. Rev. 1960.
	Harms.		
<u>Asia</u>			
Palosapis,	<u>Anisoptera</u> spp.,	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 2051. 1956.
			+1962.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Country of Origin (continued)

FOREIGN WOODS Series: (continued)

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
<hr/>			
<u>Asia</u> (continued)			
Sen,	<u>Kalopanax pictus</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 1979. 1957.
	: (Thumb.) Nakai.		: +1962.
	:	:	:
<u>Introduced Species</u>			
Athel	<u>Tamarix aphylla</u>	Gerry, Eloise	FPL Rep. 1986. 1954.
tamarisk	: (L.) Karst.		: +1965.
	:	:	:
<u>Tropical America</u>			
Alerce,	<u>Fitzroya cupres-</u>		: FPL Rep. 1982. 1954.
	: <u>soides</u> (Molina)		: +1961.
	: Johnston (=F.		:
	: <u>patagonica</u>		:
	: J. D. Hooker).		:
	:	:	:
Angelique,	<u>Dicorynia guianensis</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	U.S. Forest Serv. Res.
	: Amsh.,		: Note FPL-071. 1964.
	:	:	:
Balsa,	<u>Ochroma lagopus</u>	Brush, W.D.	Unnumbered leaflet. 1945.
	: SW.,		:
	:	:	:
Corisa,	<u>Chorisia insignis</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 1996. Rev. 1961.
	: HBK.		:
	:	:	:
Crabwood,	<u>Carapa</u> spp.,	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 2247. 1962.
	:	:	:
Ishpingo,	<u>Amburana acreana</u>	Kukachka, B.F.	FPL Rep. 1915. Rev. 1961.
	: (Ducke) A.C. Smith:		: +1966.
	:	:	:

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE STRUCTURE AND IDENTIFICATION OF WOOD (continued)

By Country of Origin (continued)

FOREIGN WOODS Series: (continued)

Species	Title	Author	Publication and date
<hr/>			
<u>Tropical America (continued)</u>			
Mahogany,	<u>Swietenia macro-</u>	Kukachka, B.F.:	FPL Rep. 2167. 1959.
	<u>phylla</u> King.		+1965.
Marupa,	<u>Simarouba amara</u>	Kukachka, B.F.:	FPL Rep. 1956. Rev. 1960.
	Aubl.		
Primavera,	<u>Cybistax donnell-</u>	Kukachka, B.F.:	FPL Rep. 2021. Rev. 1958.
	<u>smithii.</u>		+1965.
Yemeri,	<u>Vochysia hondurensis</u>	Kryn, J.M.	FPL Rep. 1946. Rev. 1956.
	Sprague.		+1962.

Fiber Lengths

Title	Author	Publication and date
<hr/>		
Elements of wood fiber structure and fiber bonding	Simmonds, F.A., & Chidester, G.H.	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 5, 1963.
*Length of fibers in certain Yucatan hardwoods.	Pillow, M.Y.	Tappi 35(5):238-240, May 1952.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES

Title	Author	Publication and date
Predicting specific gravity of : plantation grown red pine. :	Maeglin, R. R. :	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. : Note FPL-0149. 1966. :
Breeding for high-quality : wood. :	Mitchell, H. L. :	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. : Note FPL-066. 1964. :
Correlation of fibril angle : with wall thickness of : tracheids in summerwood : of slash and loblolly pine. :	Hiller, Charlotte :	Tappi 47(2):125-128, Feb. 1964. :
Estimating size of the fibril : angle in late wood tracheids: : of slash pine. :	Hiller, Charlotte :	J. of Forestry 62(4):249-252, : Apr. 1964. :
Pattern of variation of fibril : angle within annual rings of: : <u>Pinus attenuuradiata.</u> :	Hiller, Charlotte :	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Note : FPL-034. 1964. :
Investigation of lignin dis- : tribution in the cell wall of : certain woods. :	Sachs, I. B., : Clark, I. T., & : Pew, J. C. :	J. of Polymer Science, Pt. C, : Polymer Symposia, 2:203-212, : 1963. :
Protect imported carvings : with PEG. :	Mitchell, H. L., : & Fobes, E. W. :	Forest Prod. J. 12(10): : 476-477, Oct. 1962. :
A concept of intrinsic wood : quality, and nondestructive: : methods for determining : quality in standing timber. :	Mitchell, H. L. :	FPL Rep. 2233. 1961. :
Tension wood in cottonwood... : its effect on density, tough- : ness, and compression. :	Lassen, L. E. :	Forest Prod. J., Mar. 1959. : :

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES
(continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Occurrence of tension wood and related seasoning defects in California black oak.	Wahlgren, H. E.	FPL Rep. 2106. 1958. +1965.
Juvenile wood in conifers.	Paul, B. H.	FPL Rep. 2094. 1957. +1965.
Swelling of springwood and summerwood in softwood.	Browne, F. L.	Forest Prod. J. 7(11): 416-424, Nov. 1957.
Effect of condition and kind of wood on groundwood pulp quality.	Schafer, E. R.	FPL Rep. 2220. 1961.
Significance of tension wood in furniture cuttings of red oak.	Lassen, L. E., & Cooper, G. A.	FPL Rep. 2193. 1960.
*The longitudinal shrinkage of cativo.	Fleischer, H. O.	Tropical Woods 105:1-5, Oct. 1956.
Specific gravity of <u>Populus</u> species and hybrids.	Paul, B. H.	FPL Rep. 2060. 1956. +1963.
Changes in spiral grain direction in ponderosa pine.	Paul, B. H.	FPL Rep. 2058. 1956. +1963.
Comparison of species of wood for gunstocks.	Paul, B. H.	FPL Rep. 1723. 1955. +1960.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES
(continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Detection of compression failures in wood.		: FPL Rep. 1588. 1944. : +1961.
Longitudinal shrinkage of wood.		: FPL Rep. 1093. Rev. 1960.
Seasoning green-wood carvings with polyethylene glycol-1000.	: Mitchell, H.L., : & Iversen, E.S.	: Forest Prod. J. 11(1):6-7. : Jan. 1961.
*New antishrink treatment improves wood for gunstocks, other uses.	: Mitchell, H.L.	: Wood and Wood Products : 65(11):50, 52, 102. Nov. 1960.
*New chemical treatment curbs shrink and swell of walnut gunstocks.	: Mitchell, H.L., : & Wahlgren, H.E.	: Forest Prod. J. 9(12):437-441, : Dec. 1959 and Supplement, : Aug. 1961.
*Effect of condition and kind of wood on groundwood pulp quality.	: Schafer, E.R.	: Mechanical Pulping Manual, : Chap. 3, Tappi Monograph : Series No. 21, 1960. FPL : Rep. 2220. 1961.
*Occurrence of compression wood in black spruce and its effect on properties of groundwood pulp.	: Pillow, M.Y., : Schafer, E.R., : & Pew, J.C.	: Tech. Assn. Pulp & Paper : Indus. Tech. Papers, June 1936; : Paper Trade J. Apr. 16, 1936; : Paper Mill & Wood Pulp News, : Apr. 11, 1936.
...Same: Compression wood in mechanical pulp.		: FPL Rep. 1288. 1936. +1959.
Presence of tension wood in mahogany in relation to longitudinal shrinkage.	: Pillow, M.Y.	: FPL Rep. 1763. 1950. : +1965.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES
(continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Studies of compression failures and their detection in ladder rails.	Pillow, M.Y.	FPL Rep. 1733. 1949. Reprinted 1962.
Detection of figured wood in standing trees.	Pillow, M. Y.	FPL Rep. 2034. 1955. +1960.
*Tension wood in eastern cottonwood.	Kaeiser, M., & Pillow, M.Y.	Central States For. Exp. Sta. Tech. Paper 149, 9 pp., illus., Nov. 1955.
Relationship between specific gravity and percentage of summerwood in wide-ringed, second-growth Douglas-fir.	Smith, Diana	FPL Rep. 2045. 1955. +1960.
Variations in fibril angles in slash pine.	Hiller, C.H.	FPL Rep. 2003. 1954. +1965.
How growth of white pine affects its properties for matches.	Pillow, M.Y.	FPL Rep. 1950. 1953. +1965.
Patterns of variation in fibril angles in loblolly pine.	Pillow, M.Y., Terrell, B.Z., & Hiller, C.H.	FPL Rep. 1935. +1965.
*Effects of tension wood in hardwood lumber and veneer.	Pillow, M.Y.	South. Lbrmn., Aug. 1, 1952.
... Same:		FPL Rep. 1943. 1953. +1962.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES
(continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Chemical analyses of wood.		FPL Tech. Note 235. Rev. 1952.
Some characteristics of young plantation-grown red pine in relation to properties of the wood.	Pillow, M. Y.	Forest Prod. Res. Soc. J. 2(1):25-31, Apr. 1952.
*What is compression wood and tension wood; and what is their practical significance?	Pillow, M. Y.	South. Lbrmn. 182 (2277):52, Feb. 15, 1951.
Guides for selecting tough ash.	Pillow, M. Y.	South. Lbrmn., Aug. 1, 1956.
Occurrence of gelatinous fibers and their effect upon properties of hardwood species.	Akins, Virginia, & Pillow, M. Y.	Forest Prod. Res. Soc. Proc., 1950.
*Variations in longitudinal shrinkage of second-growth Douglas-fir.	Pillow, M. Y.	J. Forestry, May 1949.
*Discoloration of swamp black gum pulpwood in storage.	Schafer, E. R., Pew, J. C., & Pillow, M. Y.	Tech. Assn. Pulp & Paper Indus. Tech. Papers, Series 22, 1939.
*Variation in the specific gravity of the summerwood of 4 species of southern pines.	Paul, B. H.	J. Forestry, June 1939.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

THE RELATION OF WOOD STRUCTURE TO ITS PROPERTIES AND USES

(continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Structure, occurrence, and properties of compression wood.	Pillow, M.Y.	USDA Tech. Bull. 546. 1937. Out of print.
Properties and sulphate pulping characteristics of compression wood.	Pillow, M.Y., & Bray, M.W.	Paper Mill & Wood Pulp News, Dec. 21, 1935; Paper Trade J. Dec. 26, 1935.
Compression wood cause of bowing and twisting.	Pillow, M.Y.	Wood Work. Indus., Nov. 1930; Timberman, Nov. 1930; Wood Constr., Nov. 1, 1930; J. Forestry, Dec. 1930; South. Lbrmn., Mar. 1, 1931.
*Cause and prevention of raised grain.	Koehler, Arthur	Timberman, Feb. 1930; South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1929.
*Effect of high temperature on the mode of fracture and other properties of a hard-wood.	Pillow, M.Y.	Wood Work. Indus., Oct. 1929; Hardwood Rec., June 1930; South. Lbrmn., Oct. 15, 1929.

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY

Title	Author	Publication and date
Framework of qualitative relationships in wood utilization.	Englerth, G.H.	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 45. 1966.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Growth stresses and lumber warp in loblolly pine.	Hallock, Hiram	Forest Prod. J. 16(2):48-52, Feb. 1966.
Patterns of specific gravity variation in North American conifers.	Mitchell, H. L.	Proc. Soc. of Amer. Foresters, pp. 169-179. 1965.
Southern wood density survey; 1965 status report.	Forest Service	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 26. 1965.
Western wood density survey report No. 1.	Forest Service	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 27. 1965.
What can be done about mineral stain in oak.	Bulgrin, E.H.	South. Lbrmn. 211(2632): 162, Dec. 15, 1965.
What has research done for the sawmill?	Malcolm, F.B.	Northern Logger 14(3):16-17, 36, 39. Sept. 1965.
Brittleheart in eucalyptus robusta grown in Hawaii.	Skolmen R.G., & Gerhards, C.C.	Forest Prod. J. 14(12): 549-554. Dec. 1964.
Patterns of variation in specific gravity of southern pines and other coniferous species.	Mitchell, H. L.	Tappi 47(5):276-283. May 1964.
The application of silviculture in controlling the specific gravity of wood.	Paul, B.H.	USDA Tech. Bull. 1288. July 1963.
Specific gravity variation in Mississippi pines.	Wheeler, P.R., & Mitchell, H.L.	FPL Rep. 2250. 1962.
Growth factors influencing the value of jack pine for kraft and sulfite pulps.	Chidester, G.H., Bray, M.W., & Curran, C.E.	FPL Rep. 1286. Rev. 1959. +1965.

+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*The relation of rate of growth to the production of white wood in hickory trees:	Paul, B.H.	Lumber Trade J., Oct. 1, 1929.
*Quality control in manufacture of lumber from second growth.	Paul, B.H., & Sweet, C.V.	South. Lbrmn., Mar. 1, 1949.
...Same.		FPL Rep. 1781. 1949. Rev. 1962.
Growth, specific gravity, and chemical composition of quaking aspen on different soil types.	Wilde, Sergius A. & Paul, B.H.	FPL Rep. 2144. 1948. +1965.
The effect of environmental factors on wood quality.	Paul, B.H.	FPL Rep. 2170. 1959. +1965.
*Early pruning improves lumber grades.	Paul, B.H.	South. Lbrmn. 202(2516):29-30, 32, Feb. 1, 1961.
Some anatomical responses of loblolly pine to soil-water deficiencies.	Smith, D.M., & Wilsie, M.C.	Tappi 44(3):179-185. Mar. 1961.
*Black maple: Specific gravity and shrinkage.	Paul, B. H.	Northeastern Logger 9(1):10-11, 38-39, July 1960.
How growth affects quality in hardwood lumber.	Paul, B.H.	South. Lbrmn., 201(2512):31-32, Dec. 1, 1960.
*Importance of the width of growth rings in lumber.	Paul, B. H.	South. Lbrmn., 201(2504):34, Aug. 1, 1960.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
The juvenile core in conifers.	Paul, B.H.	Tappi 43(1):1-2, Jan. 1960.
Machining ponderosa pine and Douglas-fir: Effect of growth rate and density.	Davis, E.M.	Forest Prod. J. 10(1):1-3, Jan. 1960.
*Wood density shows wood quality.	Mitchell, H.L., & Wheeler, P.R.	Pulpwood Annual--1959, pp. 144-147.
*Specific gravity--a measure of intrinsic wood quality.	Mitchell, H.L., & Wheeler, P.R.	Proc. Soc. of Amer. For. Meet., Nov. 15-19, 1959. pp. 53-57.
*Specific gravity variation in Mississippi pines.	Wheeler, P.R., & Mitchell, H.L.	Proc. of Fifth South. Conf. on Forest Tree Improvement, School of Forestry, N.C., State College, Raleigh, N.C., June 11-12, 1959. pp. 87-96.
*The possibilities of using forest survey to locate individual trees that are superior with respect to wood quality as well as form and growth rate.	Mitchell, H.L.	Proc. Sixth Northeastern Forest Tree Improvement Conf., Beltsville, Md., Aug. 21-22, 1958. pp. 8-20.
Estimating tree specific gravity from a single increment core.	Wahlgren, H.E., & Fassnacht, D.L.	FPL Rep. 2146. 1959. +1965.
Wood quality of Mississippi's pine resources.	Mitchell, H.L., & Wheeler, P.R.	FPL Rep. 2143. 1959. +1965.
The search for wood quality.	Mitchell, H.L., & Wheeler, P.R.	Forest Farmer, Jan. and Feb. 1959.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Putting quality back in the forest.	: Hall, J. A.	: Ames. Forester 45:8-11, 1958.
Wood quality evaluation from increment cores.	: Mitchell, H. L.	: Tappi 41(4):150-156, Apr. 1958.
Specific gravity changes in southern pines after release.	: Paul, B. H.	: South. Lbrmn. 197(2465): 122-124, Dec. 15, 1958.
Applying forest tree improvement practices in the Lake States: Production of quality wood.	: Mitchell, H. L.	: FPL Rep. 2103. 1957. +1963.
*One careless ax cut can degrade an entire veneer bolt.	: Paul, B. H.	: South. Lbrmn. 193(2410): 63-64, Sept. 1, 1956.
Effect of growth zone on specific gravity and percentage of summerwood in wide-ringed Douglas-fir.	: Smith, D. M.	: FPL Rep. 2057. 1956. +1963.
Statistical evaluation of the effect of age on specific gravity in loblolly pine.	: Yandle, D. O.	: FPL Rep. 2049. 1956. +1963.
Summary on growth in relation to quality of southern yellow pine.	: Paul, B. H., & Smith, D. M.	: FPL Rep. 1751. 1956. +1963.
Knots in second-growth Douglas-fir.	: Paul, B. H.	: FPL Rep. 1690. 1955. +1960.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Knots vs. clear lumber:		: FPL Pamphlet, 16 pp.,
Picturing the influence of		: reissued 1962.
pruning--good, bad, and		:
indifferent.		:
*Guides to the selection of	Paul, B.H.	: South. Lbrmn., Aug. 15, 1947.
tough hickory.		:
...Same		: FPL Rep. 1683. 1947.
		: +1960.
Controlling the proportion of	Paul, B.H., &	: FPL Rep. 1988. 1954.
summerwood in longleaf	Marts, R.O.	: +1965.
pine.		:
Comparative value of timber		: FPL Tech. Note 101.
cut from live and dead		: Reissued 1958.
trees.		:
Effect of time of cutting tim-		: FPL Tech. Note F-15. 1953.
ber on its durability.		: Reissued 1958.
*Light weight ash should be	Paul, B.H.	: Wood Working Indus.,
separated in shipping.		: Mar. 1930.
...Same		: FPL Rep. 1153. 1930.
		: +1959.
*Second-growth southern	Paul, B.H.	: South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1936;
hardwood timber.		: Wood Prod., Jan. 1940.
...Same		: FPL Rep. 1120. 1952. +1958.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Influence of crown reduction on spring and summerwood distribution in longleaf pine.	Marts, R.O.	J. Forestry 49(3):183-189, Mar. 1951.
*Healing time for pruned Douglas-fir.	Anderson, E.A.	Timberman 52(12):74-80, Oct. 1951.
...Same		FPL Rep. 1907. 1951. +1958.
*Rate of growth and composition of wood of quaking and large-tooth aspen in relation to soil fertility.	Wilde, S.A., & Paul, B.H.	Trans. of Wis. Acad. of Sciences Arts and Letters, Vol. XI, Pt. 2, pp. 245-250, Madison, Wis., 1951.
*Yield and quality of jack pine pulpwood produced on different types of sandy soils in Wisconsin.	Wilde, S.A., Paul, B. H., & Mikola, P.	J. of Forestry 49(12):878-881, Dec. 1951.
*Wood quality in relation to site quality of second-growth Douglas-fir.	Paul, B.H.	J. Forestry, Mar. 1950.
Effect of crown reduction on taper and density in longleaf pine.	Marts, R.O.	South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1949.
*Growth-quality study of ponderosa pine.	Paul, B.H., & Meagher, Geo.	West Coast Lbrmn., June 1949.
*Some results of artificial pruning of ponderosa pine.	Olsen, D.S., & Paul, B.H.	West Coast Lbrmn., May 1948.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Certified logs from pruned trees.	Paul, B.H.	Tree Tips, July 1947.
*Lumber grades vs. site quality of second-growth Douglas-fir.	Paul, B.H.	West Coast Lbrmn., Nov. 1947.
*Second growth may supply timber of exceptional quality.	Paul, B.H.	Trans. of Wis. Acad. of Sciences Arts and Letters, 1944, pp. 269-271.
*Quality comparisons of hardwoods from the southern Appalachians with that of northern origin.	Paul, B.H.	Wood Products, July 1941; South. Lbrmn., Aug. 1, 1941.
*Thinning and quality: Sudden acceleration of diameter growth in vertical and leaning longleaf pine trees in relation to quality of lumber.	Paul, B.H.	South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1941.
Characteristics of ash from southern bottomlands.	Pillow, M.Y.	South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1939.
*Heredity versus environment in improving wood in forest trees.	Koehler, Arthur	J. Forestry, Sept. 1939.
*Shrinkage of white oak as affected by position in the tree.	Paul, B.H.	J. Forestry, July 1939.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

THE RELATION OF GROWTH CONDITIONS TO WOOD QUALITY (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
*Knots in second-growth pine and the desirability of pruning.	Paul, B.H.	USDA Misc. Pub. 307. 1938. 10 cents.
Reducing bowing and crooking of lumber cut from second-growth southern yellow pine.	Paul, B.H.	South. Lbrmn., Jan. 1, 1938.
*Variations in the wood of yellow-poplar from the southern Appalachian Region.	Paul, B.H., & Norton, N.A.	South. Lbrmn., Mar. 1937; J. Forestry, Oct. 1936; Hardwood Rec., Jan. 1937.
Judging the quality of sugar maple.	Paul, B.H., & Norton, N.A.	Wood Products, Mar. 1936.
*A method of studying knot formation.	Koehler, Arthur	J. Forestry, Dec. 1936.
*Evaluation of southern pines for pulp production. III, Short leaf pine (<u>Pinus echinata</u>).	Bray, M.W., & Paul, B.H.	Paper Trade J., Aug. 2, 1934.
*Growth, specific gravity, and shrinkage of 12 Delta hardwoods.	Paul, B.H., & Marts, R.O.	J. Forestry, Nov. 1934.
*A new hypothesis as to the cause of shakes and rift cracks in green timber.	Koehler, Arthur	J. Forestry, May 1933.
*Shortleaf pine: The lumber-making qualities of second-growth and of virgin-growth timber.	Davis, E.M.	South. Lbrmn., Dec. 15, 1929.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

TECHNIQUE

Title	Author	Publication and date
-----	-----	-----
Estimating tree specific gravity of Maine conifers.	: Wahlgren, H.E., : Hart, A.C., & : Maeglin, R.R.	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper FPL 61. 1966.
A hand instrument for evaluating wood by compression.	: Reineke, L.H., & : Davis, C.N.	: Forest Prod. J. 16(5):15-18, May 1966.
Methods for estimating specific gravity of logs.	: Pronin, Dimitri	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Note FPL-0110. 1966.
Rapid measurement of tracheid cross-sectional dimensions of conifers: Its application to specific gravity determinations.	: Smith, Diana M.	: Forest Prod. J. 15(8): 325-334; Aug. 1965.
*Estimating specific gravity of south Arkansas pine.	: Christopher, J.F., : & Wahlgren, H.E.	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper SO 14. 1964.
Methods of measuring and estimating tracheid wall thickness of redwood (<u>Sequoia sempervirens</u> D. Don Endl.).	: Smith, Diana M.	: Tappi 47(10):599-604. Oct. 1964.
Pocket-sized sharpener for increment borers.	: Heinrichs, J.F.	: J. of Forestry 63(10):753. Oct. 1964.
Recommended techniques for photographing log and lumber characteristics.	: Haskell, H.H., : Woodfin, R.O., : Jr., & : Bulgrin, E.H.	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Note FPL-062. 1964.
*A comparison of increment core sampling methods for estimating tree specific gravity.	: Taras, M.A., & : Wahlgren, H.E.	: U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Paper SE-7, 1963.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory

TECHNIQUE (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Using the FPL hardwood veneer grades.	Haskell, Henry	U.S. Forest Serv. Res. Note FPL-025. 1963.
Improving the preparation of glass knives for ultra-microtomy.	Sachs, I. B.	Forest Prod. J. 13(2):80, Feb. 1963.
Shelling failures.	Kutscha, N. P., & Ethington, R. L.	Forest Prod. J. 12(11):538. Nov. 1962.
Color tests for differentiating heartwood and sapwood in certain softwood tree species.	Kutscha, N. P., & Sachs, I. B.	FPL Rep. 2246. 1962.
Western hemlock "floccosoids" (white spots or streaks).	Gerry, Eloise	FPL Rep. 1392. 1943. +1960.
Wood and fiber structure by incident fluorescence microscopy.	Marts, R. O.	Biological Photographic Assn. J. 23(4):151-155, Nov. 1955.
*Fluorescence microscopy for measuring fibril angles in pine tracheids.	Marts, R. O.	Stain Technology 30(5):243-248. Sept. 1955.
Comparison of methods of estimating summerwood percentage in wide-ringed, second-growth Douglas-fir.	Smith, Diana M.	FPL Rep. 2035. 1955. +1960.
Color tests for differentiating heartwood and sapwood of certain oaks, pines, and Douglas-fir.		FPL Tech. Note 253. Rev. 1954.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

TECHNIQUE (continued)

Title	Author	Publication and date
Rapid specific gravity deter- minations.	Heinrichs, J.F.	J. Forest Prod. Res. Soc. 4(1):68. Feb. 1954.
Annotated list of references on the preparation of wood for microscopic study.	Kryn, J.M.	FPL Rep. 1939. 1953. +1960.
A simple device for detecting compression wood.	Pillow, M.Y.	FPL Rep. 1390. Rev. 1953. Reprinted 1962.
Simplified procedure for de- termining oven-dry specific gravity of flitches and bolts:	Pillow, M.Y.	FPL Rep. 1790. 1951. +1960.
*Application of fluorescence microscopy and photo- micrography to wood tissues.	Marts, R.O.	Stain Technology. Jan. 1950.
*Device for detecting and measuring short grain in veneer. Patent No. 2436653.	Limbach, J.P., & Paul, B.H.	Wood Products. Feb. 1946. Feb. 1948.
*Slope of grain meter. Patent No. 2413424.	Anderson, E.A.	Jan. 1947.
*FPL springwood-summer- wood measuring instru- ment.	Pew, J.C., & Schafer, E.R.	South. Pulp & Paper J. Jan. 1939.

* Not available at Forest Products Laboratory
+ Information reviewed and reaffirmed

PUBLICATION LISTS ISSUED BY THE

FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY

The following lists of publications deal with investigative projects of the Forest Products Laboratory or relate to special interest groups and are available upon request:

Architects, Builders, Engineers,
and Retail Lumbermen

Logging, Milling, and Utilization
of Timber Products

Box and Crate Construction and
Packaging Data

Mechanical Properties and Struc-
tural Uses of Wood and Wood
Products

Chemistry of Wood

Modified Woods, Paper-Base
Laminates, and Reinforced
Plastic Laminates

Drying of Wood

Fire Performance

Sandwich Construction

Fungus and Insect Defects in
Forest Products

Thermal Properties of Wood

Furniture Manufacturers,
Woodworkers, and Teachers
of Woodshop Practice

Wood Fiber Products

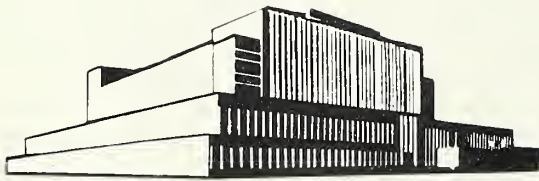
Wood Finishing Subjects

Glue and Plywood

Wood Preservation

Growth, Structure, and
Identification of Wood

Note: Since Forest Products Laboratory publications are so varied in subject matter, no single catalog of titles is issued. Instead, a listing is made for each area of Laboratory research. Twice a year, January 1 and July 1, a list is compiled showing new reports for the previous 6 months. This is the only item sent regularly to the Laboratory's mailing roster, and it serves to keep current the various subject matter listings. Names may be added to the mailing roster upon request.



FOREST PRODUCTS LABORATORY

